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Chinese communes

The Chinese Communists may be making angry noises at the Americans over Formosa, but it is the Russians they are really competing with—over communism. China's peasant communes, already described as "the basic units of Communist society," are to become "the property of the whole people" in three to six years. That is when they will be truly Communist, and certainly more so than the Soviet collective farms, which are to remain "communal" rather than national property in the foreseeable future. The terminological and real differences may appear esoteric to all but the theoreticians and practicians of communism. Yet quite the Chinese claims must signify the discovery of a completely new road to communism," as far to the Left from the Russian model as Yugoslavia's is to the Right. And although the Russians have been comparatively "reticent" on the ideological and practical implications of the communes, they are not likely to proclaim Mao a heretic in the same way as they did Tito, if only because their cannot afford to do so for reasons of power politics. In the meantime, the Chinese will be allowed to develop their grand design for a Communist society. Already in some communes the peasants are said to be receiving part of their remuneration "according to need" in "socialized consumer services . . . free or nearly free" while remains a fraction of

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steel furnaces built by peasants. Some 100,000 of these are said to have been built in the last few months, and they are to produce 30 per cent. of China's 40,700,000 tons of steel this year, thus doubling last year's national output. In all industries small-scale methods are used to the full to achieve the "leap forward." The engineering industry method is described by Chinese as "eats, gnawing a bone"; but the basis for it all is a combination of agricultural [illegible] in the communes, the peasants being [illegible] urban [illegible] was found necessary—or really—during the Russian Western industrial revolutions. [illegible] kind of industrial [illegible] "it" is [illegible]ism, so [illegible] have been found. In terms of economic efficiency, when [illegible] parable with Chinese methods [illegible] industrialisation" it may appear [illegible]. But [illegible] the underdeveloped countries, with surplus population and an immense [illegible] industrialisation [illegible] massive [illegible] mankind with [illegible] the proclaimed [illegible] the Chinese way to be the only [illegible] road [illegible] communism for [illegible] countries [illegible] for [illegible] double [illegible] have will know little [illegible] the difficulties and conditions of [illegible] 500,000,000 people [illegible] China [illegible] embarked on the path [illegible] China [illegible] chart the course of [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]